Aquatic Exercise for Rehabilitation and Training

Table of Contents

Part1	Core Elements	1
Chapter 1	Introduction and Historical Overview Jean M. Irion, PT, EdD, SCS, ATC; and Lori Thein Brody, PT, PhD, SCS, ATC	3
	History of Aquatic Healing and Rituals	4
	Modern Origins of Aquatic Therapy	7
	Status of Aquatic Rehabilitation	8
	Indications of Advantages of an Aquatic-Based Program	9
	Contraindications and Precautions for an Aquatic- Based Program	11
	Aquatic Programs and Facilities	11
	Summary	14
Chapter 2	Aquatic Service Providers	15
	Charlotte O. Norton, DPT, MS, ATC, CSCS; and Lynette Jamison, MOT, OTR/L, CPO	1.
	Lyton Model for the Aquatic Team	16
	Licensure, Registration, Certification, and Title Acts	16
	Function of Each Team Member in the Aquatic Continuum	19
	Summary	24
Chapter 3	Aquatic Properties ad Therapeutic Interventions Jean M. Irion, PT, EdD, SDS, ATC	25
	Physical Properties of Water	26
	Fluid Dynamic Properties of Water	31
	Summary	34
Chapter 4	Physiological Responses to Immersion and Aquatic Exercise Dawn T. Gulick, PT, PhD, ATC, CSCS; and Paula Richley Geigle, PT, PhD	35
	Pulmonary System	36
	Cardiovascular System	38
	Renal System	39
	Musculoskeletal System	40
	Neuromuscular System	41
	Summary	42
Part II	Philosophy and Technique Elements	43
Chapter 5	The Halliwick Concept	45
	Johan Lambeck, PT; and Urs N. Gamper, PT	1.0
	Historical Overview	46
	Treatment Classification	47
	Halliwick and ICF	50
	Learning Stages	51
	Function-Level Applications	54
	Activity-Level Applications	59

	Participation-Level Applications	65
	Specific Skill Training	65
	Summary	71
Chapter 6	The Bad Ragaz Ring Method Urs N. Gamper, PT; and Johan Lambeck, PT	73
	Physiotherapeutic and Mechanical Principles	74
	Proprioceptive Neuromuscular Facilitation	75
	Indications	76
	Treatment Goals	76
	Application of Techniques	77
	Treatment Time	79
	Exercise Progression	79
	Movement Patterns	80
	Patterns of the Lower Extremities	82
	Patterns of the Trunk	90
	Patterns of the Upper Extremities	95
	Summary	100
	•	
Chapter 7	Ai Chi	101
	Ruth Sova, MS, ATRIC Historical Overview	102
	Breathing Patterns	102
	Movement Principles	102
	Stance and Movement Patterns	106
	Ai Chi Benefits	112
	Applications in Patient Populations	114
	Summary	116
	Summary	110
Chapter 8	Watsu	117
	Lynette Jamison, MOT, OTR/L, CPO	110
	History and Philosophy	118
	Treatment and Progression	119
	Training and Certification	122
	Physiological Effects Productive Leffects	123
	Psychological Effects	124
	Treatment Applications	124
	Precautions and Contraindications	125
	Summary	127
Chapter 9	Swim Stroke Training and Modification for Rehabilitation Emily Dunlap, PT	129
	Swim Training in an Aquatic Therapy Treatment Plan	130
	Swim Training Progression	132
	Recovery Skills	133
	Static Floating Control	137
	Suspension Skills	138
	Changing Directions	138

	Swim Training Equipment	138
	Swim Strokes and Modification	141
	Injury Modifications	162
	Summary	175
Part III	Client Elements	177
Chapter 10	Assessment and Evaluation Paula Richley Geigle, PT, PhD	179
	Clinical Decision Making	180
	Initial Assessment and Evaluation	181
	Medical Clearance	186
	Informed Consent	186
	Water Safety Screening	188
	Vital Sign Baseline Data	190
	Documenting Aquatic Programming and Progression	191
	Discharge From Aquatic Programming	192
	Summary	193
Chapter 11	Specialized Aquatic Cardiovascular Training Dawn T. Gulick, PT. PhD. ATC, CSCS	195
	Monitoring Cardiovascular Performance	197
	Cerebral Palsy	199
	Brain Injury and Stroke	201
	Multiple Sclerosis	202
	Rheumatoid Arthritis	203
	Pregnancy	205
	Cardiopulmonary Disease	206
	Fibromyalgia	208
	Poliomyelitis	210
	Obesity	210
	Older Populations	211
	Injured Athletes	215
	Summary	219
Chapter 12	Neuromuscular Training David M. Morris, PT, PhD; and Paula Richley Geigle, PT, PhD	221
	Rehabilitation of People with Neuromuscular Disorders	224
	General Guidelines for Treatment Design	228
	Aquatic Techniques for Neurorehabilitation Application	230
	Balance and Postural Control	236
	Aquatic Wellness Programs	239
	Summary	242
Chapter 13	Core Musculoskeletal Training Lori Thein Brody, PT, PhD, SCS, ATC	243
	Functional Anatomy	244
	Indications for Aquatic Therapy	249

	Activities to Improve Mobility	249
	Activities to Increase Muscle Performance	259
	Core Emphasis Cardiorespiratory Training	263
	Specific Exercise Recommendations	265
	Summary	267
Chapter 14	Upper-Quarter Musculoskeletal Training Lori Thein Brody, PT, PhD, SCS, ATC	269
	Functional Anatomy	270
	Indications for Aquatic Therapy	275
	Activities to Improve Mobility	275
	Activities to Improve Muscle Performance	281
	Upper-Quarter Focus Cardiorespiratory Training	286
	Specific Exercise Recommendations	286
	Summary	287
Chapter 15	Lower-Quarter Musculoskeletal Training Lori Thein Brody, PT, PhD, SCS, ATC	289
	Functional Anatomy	290
	Indications for Aquatic Therapy	294
	Activities to Increase Mobility	297
	Activities to Improve Muscle Performance	301
	Lower-Quarter Focus Cardiorespiratory Training	310
	Specific Exercise Progressions	310
	Summary	312
Chapter 16	Case Scenarios of People With Specific Needs Paula Richly Geigle, PT, PhD	313
	Traumatic Brain Injury and Postpartum	314
	Spina Bifida	317
	Femur Fracture in a Man With a Diagnosis of Cerebral Palsy	320

DVD-ROM Contents

Printable Forms

Halliwick Assessment Chart Aquatic Exercise Review of Systems (AERS) International Classification of Function (ICF) Checklist Structured Therapeutic Aquatic Rehabilitation (STAR) Form Water Orientation Test (WATO)

Video Clips

Chapter 5 The Halliwick Concept

Reactive Hip Rotations

SRC Jumping

Shoulder Stabilization

TRC Therapy Turbulence

TRC-CRC Wall

LRC

CRC

TG-SP-BM

Obstacle Course

Chapter 6 The Bad Ragaz Ring Method

Trunk Pattern 1

Bilateral Symmetrical Leg Pattern 1

Bilateral Reciprocal Asymmetrical Leg Pattern 1 Bilateral Reciprocal Asymmetrical Leg Pattern 2

Trunk Pattern 2

Bilateral Reciprocal Asymmetrical Leg Pattern 3

Trunk Pattern 3
Trunk Pattern 4

Bilateral Symmetrical Leg Pattern 2 Bilateral Symmetrical Leg Pattern 3

Chapter 7 Ai Chi

Contemplating

Floating
Uplifting
Enclosing
Folding
Soothing
Gathering
Freeing
Shifting

Accepting with Grace

Rounding Balancing

Accepting

Chapter 8 Watsu

The DVD contains one clip for the various activities demonstrated in chapter 8.

Chapter 9 Swim Stroke Training and Modification for Rehabilitation

Basic Swim Stroke Problems and Corrections Elementary Back Stroke: Whip and Frog Kick

Snorkel Stroke Back Crawl Sidestroke Breaststroke

Freestyle Stroke

Chapter 11 Specialized Aquatic Cardiovascular Training

The DVD contains one clip for the various activities demonstrated in chapter 11.

Chapter 12 Neuromuscular Task-Type Training

The DVD contains one clip for the various activities demonstrated in chapter 12.

Chapter 13 Core Musculoskeletal Training Activities to Improve Mobility Activities to Improve Muscle Performance Core Emphasis Cardiorespiratory Training

Chapter 14 Upper Quarter Musculoskeletal Training Walking Progression Supine Activities Activities to Improve Muscle Performance in Stabilization Upper Quarter Focus Cardiorespiratory Training

Chapter 15 Lower Quarter Musculoskeletal Training Activities to Improve Mobility Activities to Improve Muscle Performance Lower Extremity Focus Balance Training